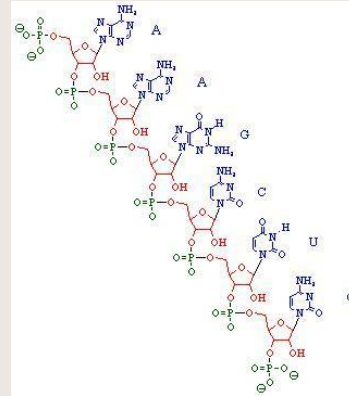
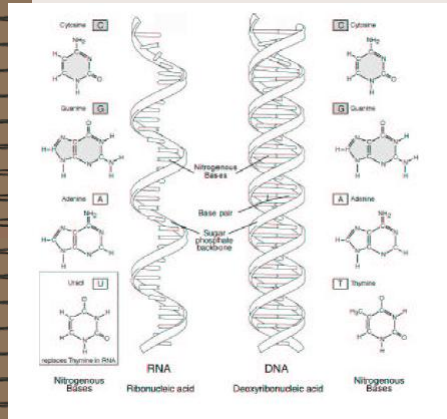


L'ARN



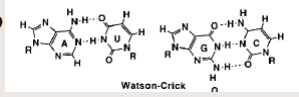
...AAGCUC...

Pourquoi l'ARN ?

- La seule molécule qui peut être génome aussi bien que catalyseur
- Origine de la vie : le monde à ARN
- Présente dans tous les processus cellulaires
- Cible très fréquente des antibiotiques

© E. Westhof 2005

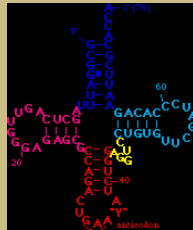
Structure de l'



- Structure primaire

GCGGAUUUAGCUCAGUUGGAGAGCGCCAGACUGAAUAUCUGGAGGUCUCUGUGUUCGAUCCACAGAAUUCGCACCA

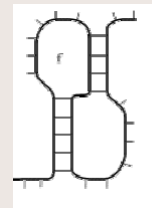
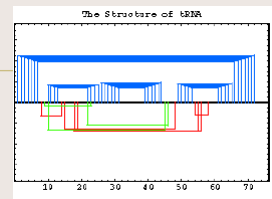
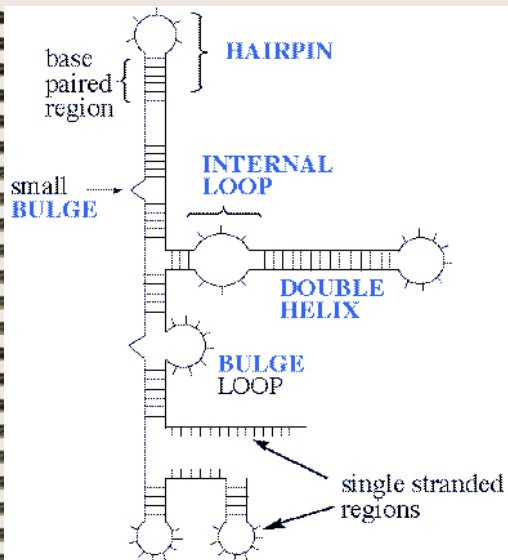
- Structure secondaire



- Structure tertiaire

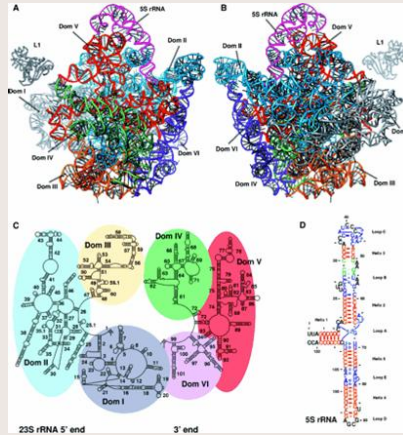
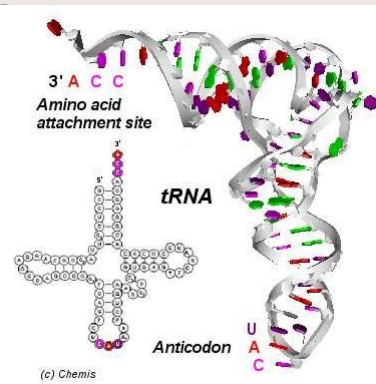


Structures secondaires



Pseudo-nœud

Structure de l'ARN



Problèmes informatiques

- Prédiction de structure en fonction de la séquence
- Détermination d'une séquence en fonction de la structure
- Détection de motifs structuraux dans une séquence ou dans une structure
- Comparaison de deux ou plusieurs structures
- Recherche de sous-structures communes à deux ou plusieurs structures

Niveaux de structure de l'ARN

- primaire
- secondaire
- secondaire avec pseudo-noeuds
- tertiaire
- 3D

Deux types d'approches

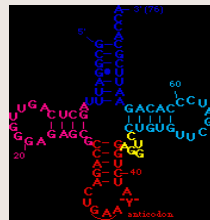
- Approches ab initio : une séquence
- Approches comparatives : plusieurs séquences
 - avec alignement préalable
 - sans alignement préalable

Approche ab initio

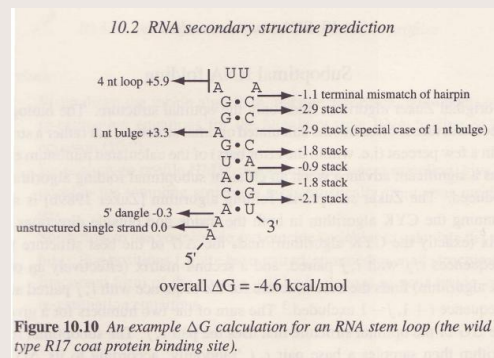
Prédiction de structure d'ARN

Séquence → Structure de plus faible énergie libre
(selon un modèle d'énergie donné)

CGGGAUUUAGCUCAGUUGGGAGAGCGCCAGACUGAAUAUCUGGAGGUCUCUGUUCGAUCCACAGAAUUCGCACCA



Modèle thermodynamique



Pour des
structures
secondaires sans
pseudo-nœuds

Biological sequence analysis
Durbin, Eddy, Krogh, Mitchison
Cambridge Univ. Press 1998

Algorithme pour un modèle plus simple

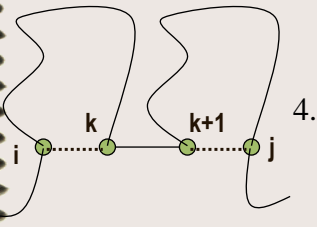
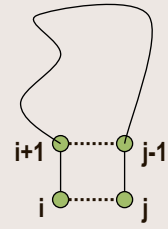
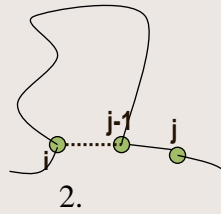
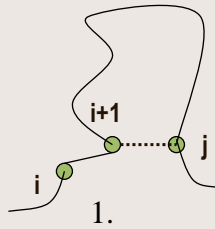
Prédiction de structure

- sans pseudo-nœud,
- en maximisant le nombre de nucléotides appariés.

$\gamma(i,j)$ = nombre d'appariements dans la structure entre les $i^{\text{ème}}$ et $j^{\text{ème}}$ nucléotides.

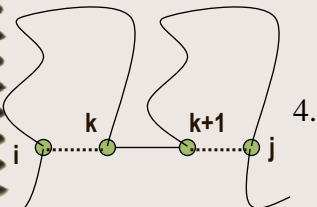
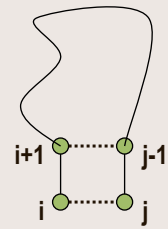
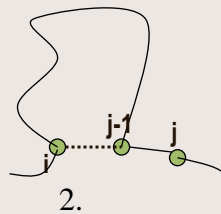
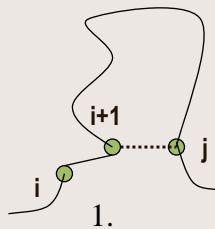
$\delta(i,j)$ = 1 si i et j sont appariables, 0 sinon.

Algorithme de Nussinov (1978)



Les 4 façons possibles de construire la meilleure structure entre i et j , connaissant les meilleures sous-structures entre $i+1$ et $j-1$.

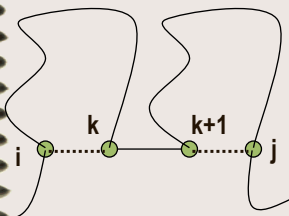
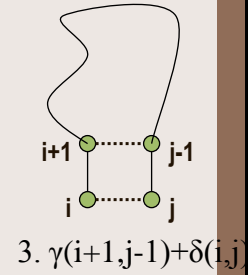
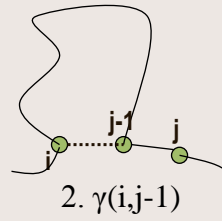
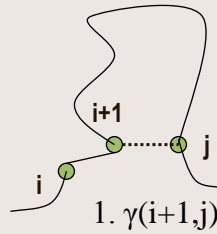
Algorithme de Nussinov (1978)



Attention, cette décomposition est ambiguë : plusieurs cas différents peuvent être valables simultanément. Il existe des décompositions non ambiguës pour le même problème

Algorithme de Nussinov (1978)

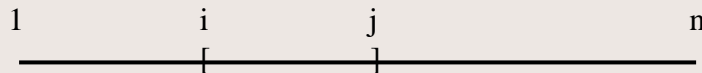
$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{$$



$$\}$$

Principe : programmation dynamique


$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1) + \delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$



| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | | | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | | |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | | | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | | |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |



$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

C₁ C₂ G₃

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

C₁ C₂ G₃

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \right\}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \right\}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

C₁ C₂ G₃ G₄

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

C₂ G₃ | G₄ C₅

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1)+\delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \}$$

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | G ₃ | G ₄ | C ₅ | A ₆ | U ₇ | G ₈ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| C ₁ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C ₂ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| G ₃ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| G ₄ | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| C ₅ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| A ₆ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| U ₇ | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G ₈ | | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

$\overbrace{C_1 C_2 G_3 G_4} \quad \overbrace{C_5 A_6 U_7 G_8}$

$$\gamma(i,j) = \text{Max} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma(i+1,j) \\ \gamma(i,j-1), \\ \gamma(i+1,j-1) + \delta(i,j) \\ \text{Max}_{i < k < j} \{ \gamma(i,k) + \gamma(k+1,j) \} \end{array} \right\}$$

Algorithme de Zuker-Stiegler (1981)

- Modèle d'énergie plus réaliste (paramètres de Turner *et al.*)
- Même principe (programmation dynamique), avec deux matrices au lieu d'une.
- Structures secondaires toujours sans pseudonoeuds.

Un essai : RNAfold (algo Zuker-Stiegler)

```

>Artibeus jamaicensis, True Structure, tRNA Alanine
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTAGTTGATTGCATTGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGAGTCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).
>Artibeus jamaicensis, RNAFold
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTAGTTGATTGCATTGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGAGTCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).
>Balaenoptera musculus, True Structure
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGCATTCAATTGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGAGTCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).
>Balaenoptera musculus, RNAFold
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGCATTCAATTGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGAGTCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).
>Bos taurus, True Structure
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGCATTCAATTGATGTAAGGTTAGTCTTGCAATCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).
>Bos taurus, RNAFold
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGCATTCAATTGATGTAAGGTTAGTCTTGCAATCCCTTA
(((((((.....))))).((((.....)))).....((((.....)))))))).

```

Approche comparative

Avec alignement préalable des
séquences

Détection des covariations

i j
 GCCUUCGGGC
 GACUUCGGUC
 GGCU-CGGCC

RNA-Alifold (Hofacker et al. 2000)

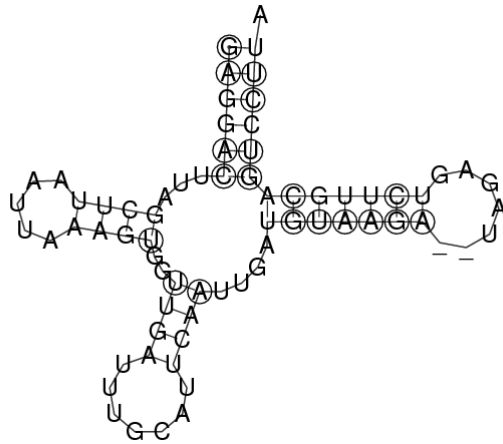
RNAz (Washietl et al. 2005)

Application : tRNA Alanine

```

>Artibeus jamaicensis
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTAGTTGATTTGCATTCAGCAGCTGTAGGATAAAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Balaenoptera musculus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTTGCATTCGAATTGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Bos taurus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGGTTGATTTGCATTCGAATTGATGTAAGGTGTAGTCTTGCAATCCTTA
>Canis familiaris
GAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTTGCATTCGAATTGATGTAAGATAGATCTTGCAAGCCCTTA
>Ceratotherium simum
GAGGGTTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTTGCATTCAGTTGATGTAAGATAGAGTCTTGCAAGCCCTTA
>Dasypus novemcinctus
GAGGACTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGCCTGATTTGCGTTTCAGGAGATGTGGGGCTAAATCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Equus asinus
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATGAAAGTGTGGATTTGCGTTCAATTGATGTGAGATAGAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Erinaceus europaeus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATAAAGTGGTTGATTTGCATTCGAATTGATATAGGAAATATAATCTTGTAATCCTTA
>Felis catus
GAGGACTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTTGCAATCAATTGATGTAAGATAGATCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Hippopotamus amphibius
AGGGATTTAGCTTAATAAAGCAGTTGAGTTGCATTCGAATTGATGTGAGGTGCGGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Homo sapiens
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGGCTGATTTGCGTTTCAGTTGATGCAGAGTGGGGTTTTGCACTCCTTA
  
```


RNA-alifold



Application : tRNA *H.sapiens*

```

>Homo sapiens Arg, True Structure
TGGTATATAGTTTAAACAAAACGAATGATTCGACTCATTAAATTATGATAATCATATTTACCAA
((((((.(.(.(((.....))))).((((.....))))).(((.....))))).))))).

>Homo sapiens Arg
TGGTATATAGTTTAAACAAAACGAATGATTCGACTCATTAAATTATGATAATCATATTTACCAA
>Homo sapiens Asn
TAGATTGAAGCCAGTTGATTAGGGTGCTTAGCTGTTAACTAAGTGTGTTGGGTTTAAAGTCCCATGGTCTAG
>Homo sapiens Asp
AAGGTATTAGAAAACCATTTTCATACTTTGTCAAAGTTAAATTATAGGCTAAATCCTATATATCTTA
>Homo sapiens Cys
AGCTCCGAGGTGATTTTCATATTGAATTGCAAATTCGAAGAAGCAGCTTCAAACCTGCCGGGGCTT
>Homo sapiens Gln
TAGGATCGGGTGTGATAGGTGGCACGGAGAATTTGGATTCTCAGGGATGGGTTTCGATTCTCATAGTCTTAG
>Homo sapiens Glu
GTTCTTGTAGTTGAATACAACGATGGTTTTTCATATCATTGGTCGGTGTGTAGTCCGTGCGAGAATA
>Homo sapiens Gly
ACTCTTTTAGTATAAATAGTACCGTTAACTTCCAATTAAGTGTGTTGACAACATTCAAAAGAGTA
>Homo sapiens His
GTAATATAGTTTAAACAAAACATCAGATTGTGAATCTGACAACAGAGGCTTACGACCCCTTATTTACC
>Homo sapiens Iso
AGAAATATGCTGATAAAGAGTTACTTTGATAGAGTAATAATAGGAGCTTAAACCCCTTATTTCTA
>Homo sapiens LeuCun
ACTTTTAAAGGTAAACAGCTATCCATTGGTCTTAGGCCCAAAAATTTTGGTGCAACTCAAATAAAAGTA

```

Alignement ClustalW

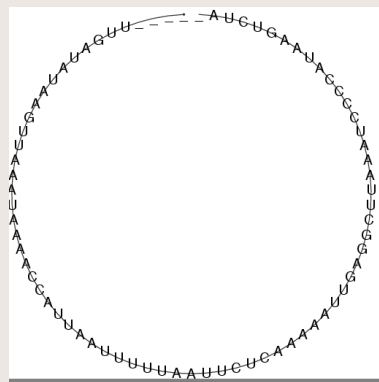
CLUSTAL 2.0.1 multiple sequence alignment

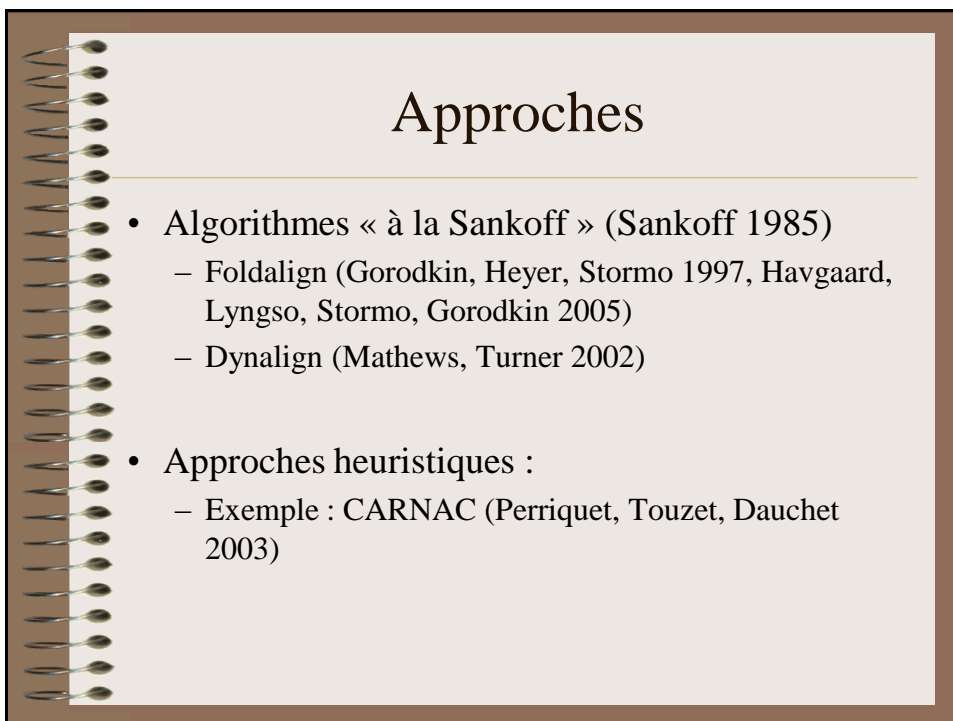
```
Homo1 ---TGGTATATAGTTTAAACAAAACGAATGATTTGACTCATTAATTATGATAATCATA 57
Homo7 ---ACTCTTTTAGTATAAATAGTACCGTAACTTCCAATTAAGTTGTTGACAAC---A 54
Homo3 ---AAGGTATTAGAAAAACCATTTCATAACTTTGTCAAAGTTAA-ATTATAGGCTAA-- 53
Homo8 ---GTAATAT-AGTTTAAACAAAACATCAGATTGTGAATCTGAC-AACAGAGGCTTACG 55
Homo9 -----AGAAATATGCTGATAAAAAGAGTTACTTTGATAGAGTAAATAATAGGAGCTTAAA 55
Homo6 ---GTTCTTTGAGTTGAAATACAACGATGGTTTTTCA--TATCATTGGTCGTGGTTGTAG 55
Homo5 TAGGATGGGGTGTGATAGTTGGCACGGAGAATTTGGATTCTCAGGGAT---GGGTTCGA 57
Homo2 TAGATTGAAGCCAGTTGATTAGGGTGCCTTAGCTGTAA--CTAAGTFTTGGGTTTAA 58
Homo10 ---ACTTTTAAAGGATAACAGCTATCCATTGGTCTTAGGCCCAAAAATTTGTGTCAC 57
Homo4 ----AGCTCCGAGGTGATTTTCATATTGAATTGCAATTGCAAGAAGC---AGCTTCAA 52
```

*

```
Homo1 TTTACCAA----- 65
Homo7 TTCAAAAAGAGTA- 68
Homo3 ATCCTATATATCTTA 68
Homo8 ACCCCTTATTTACC- 69
Homo9 CCCCTTATTTCTA- 69
Homo6 TCCGTCGGAGAATA- 69
Homo5 TTCTCATAGTCCTAG 72
Homo2 GTCCCATTGGTCTAG 73
Homo10 TCCAAATAAAGTA- 71
Homo4 ACCTGCCGGGGCTT- 66
```

RNA-Alifold





Pincipe de l'algo de Sankoff : prog. dynamique (encore!)

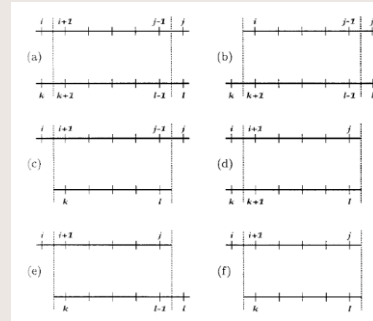
- Entrée : plusieurs séquences
- Paramètres : matrice de score d'alignement de couples de nucléotides, $S_{ij,kl}$
- Sortie : un alignement et une structure secondaire commune

Algo simplifié : Foldalign 1997

- Pas de structures multibranchées
- Le score de la structure dépend du nombre de paires de bases.

Algo simplifié : Foldalign 1997

$$D_{ij,kl} = \max \begin{cases} D_{(j+1)(i-1), (k+1)(l-1)} + S_{ij,kl}, & (a) \\ D_{(j-1), (k+1)(l-1)} + S_{-j,kl}, & (b) \\ D_{(j+1)(i-1), (k-1)} + S_{j,-l}, & (c) \\ D_{(j+1)(i-1), (k+1)l} + S_{j,k-}, & (d) \\ D_{(j+1)(i-1), kl} + S_{j,-}, & (e) \\ D_{ij, (k+1)(l-1)} + S_{-,kl}, & (f) \\ D_{ij, (k-1)} + S_{j,-}, & (g) \\ D_{ij, k-} + S_{-,kl}, & (h) \\ D_{ij, kl} + S_{-,}, & (i) \end{cases}$$



Une approche heuristique : Carnac

- Recherche des tiges-boucles candidates dans chaque séquence, indépendamment
- Recherche de « points d'ancrage » : régions très conservées entre les 2 séquences
- Sélection des tiges « alignables »
- Repliement simultané « à la Sankoff » de chaque paire de tiges alignables

Application : tRNA Alanine

```

>Artibeus jamaicensis
AAGGCCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTAGTTGATTTGCATTCAGCAGCTGTAGGATAAAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Balaenoptera musculus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCGAATGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Bos taurus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCGAATGATGTAAGTGTAGTCTTGCAATCCTTA
>Canis familiaris
GAGGGCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCGAATGATGTAAGATAGATTCTTGCAAGCCCTTA
>Ceratotherium simum
GAGGGTTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCAGTTGATGTAAGATAGAGTCTTGCAAGCCCTTA
>Dasypus novemcinctus
GAGGACTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGCCTGATTTGCGTTCAGGAGATGTGGGGCTAAATCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Equus asinus
AAGGGCTTAGCTTAATGAAAGTGTGGATTGATTTGCGTTCGAATGATGTAAGATAGAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Erinaceus europaeus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCGAATGATATAGGAAATATAAATCTTGTAATCCTTA
>Felis catus
GAGGACTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGCAATCAATGATGTAAGATAGATTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Hippopotamus amphibius
AGGGACTTAGCTTAATTAAGCAGTTGAGTTGATTCATTCGAATGATGTAAGTGTGGGGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Homo sapiens
AAGGCCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGGCTGATTTGCGTTCAGTTGATGCAGAGTGGGGTTTGCACTCCTTA

```

Foldalign : pas plus de 2 séquences

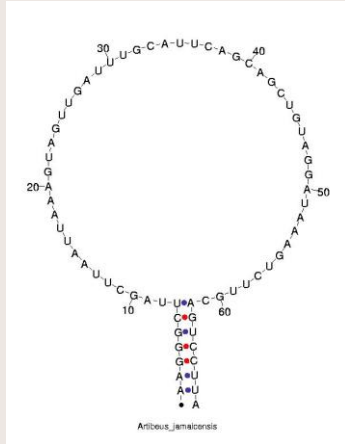
```

>Artibeus jamaicensis
AAGGCCTTAGCTTAATTAAGTAGTTGATTTGCATTCAGCAGCTGTAGGATAAAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA
>Balaenoptera musculus
GAGGATTTAGCTTAATTAAGTGTGGATTGATTCATTCGAATGATGTAAGATATAGTCTTGCACTCCTTA

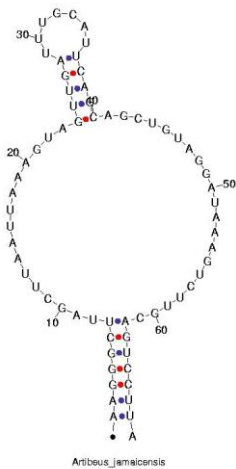
Artibeus
AGGGCUUAGCUUAAUUAAGUAGUUGAUUUGCAUUCAGCAGCUUAGGAUAAAUCUUCAGUCCUUA
Structure
((((((...(((.....))))...(((.....))))...((((((.....))))))..))..))..
Balaenoptera
AGGAUUUAGCUUAAUUAAGUGUUUGAUUUGCAUUCAAUUGAUUUAAGAUUAAGUCUUCAGUCCUUA

```

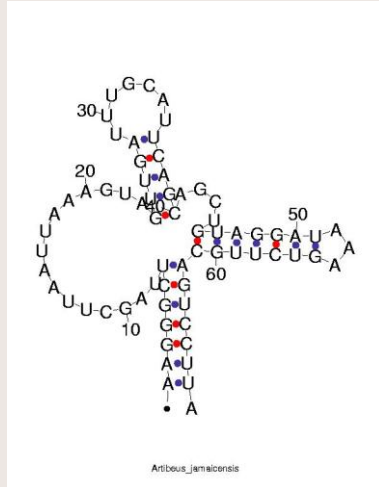
Carnac - 3 séquences



Carnac - 6 séquences



Carnac - 11 séquences



Application : tRNA *H.sapiens* Arg

```

>Homo sapiens Arg, True Structure
TGGTATATAGTTTAAACAAAACGAATGATTCGACTCATTAAATTATGATAATCATATTTACCAA
((((((.(.(.((((.....))))).((((.....))))).(((((.....))))).))))).

>Homo sapiensArg
TGGTATATAGTTTAAACAAAACGAATGATTCGACTCATTAAATTATGATAATCATATTTACCAA
>Homo sapiensAsn
TAGATTGAAGCCAGTTGATTAGGGTGCTTAGCTGTTAACTAAGTGTGTTGGGTTTAAAGTCCCATGGTCTAG
>Homo sapiensAsp
AAGGTATTAGAAAACCATTTTCATAACTTTGTCAAAGTTAAATTATAGGCTAAATCCTATATATCTTA
>Homo sapiensCys
AGCTCCGAGGTGATTTTCATATTGAATTGCAAATTCGAAGAAGCAGCTTCAAACCTGCCGGGGCTT
>Homo sapiensGln
TAGGATCGGGTGTGATAGGTGGCACGGAGAATTTGGATTCTCAGGGATGGGTTTCGATTCTCATAGTCCTAG
>Homo sapiensGlu
GTTCTTGAGTTGAAATACAACGATGGTTTTTCATATCATTGGTCGTTGGTGTAGTCCGTGCGAGAATA
>Homo sapiensGly
ACTCTTTTAGTATAAATAGTACCGTTAACTTCCAATTAAGTATTTTGACAACATTCAAAAAGAGTA
>Homo sapiensHis
GTAATATAGTTTAAACAAAACATCAGATTGTGAATCTGACAACAGAGGCTTACGACCCCTTATTTACC
>Homo sapiensIso
AGAAATATGCTGTATAAAGAGTTACTTTTGATAGAGTAATAATAGGAGCTTAAACCCCTTATTTCTA
>Homo sapiensLeuCun
ACTTTTAAAGGTAAACAGCTATCCATTGGTCTTAGGCCCAAAAATTTGGTGCAACTCAAATAAAGTA
  
```


Carnac - 10 séquences

