Fundamentals of Situated Interaction

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21 September 2018

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Homework

Send:

Exercises 1, 2, 3, 4

Read:

Beaudouin-Lafon, M. (2000). Instrumental Interaction: an Interaction Model for Designing Post-WIMP User Interfaces. *Proc. ACM Human Factors in Computing Systems*, CHI 2000, The Hague (The Netherlands), CHI Letters 2(1):446-453, ACM Press.

Beaudouin-Lafon, M. & Mackay, W. (2000). Reification, Polymorphism and Reuse: Three Principles for Designing Visual Interfaces. *Proc. Advanced Visual Interfaces*, AVI 2000, Palermo (Italie), ACM Press, pp 102-109.

Today

Review exercises

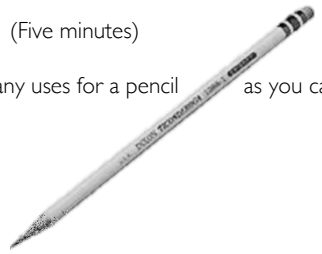
Co-adaptive Systems

Exercises

Exercise #1 Brainstorm uses of a Pencil

Individual exercise (Five minutes)

Write down as many uses for a pencil as you can.



Homework: send typed exercises to:
To: *mackay@lri.fr; mbl@lri.fr*
Subject: *<last name> FSI: Ex #1: Pencil Brainstorm*

Exercise #2 Situated Pencil Activities

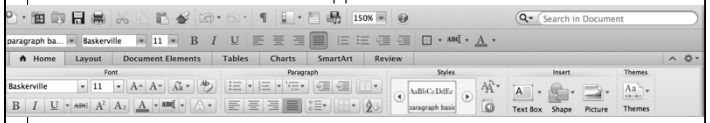
Individual exercise (Five minutes)
Think of four activities such as:
gardening, cooking, dressing

For each, come up with at least
five new uses for a pencil

Homework: send typed exercises to:
To: *mackay@lri.fr; mbl@lri.fr*
Subject: *<last name> FSI: Ex #2: Situated Pencil Activities*

Exercise #4 Finding Digital Tools

Choose a creative software application such as Microsoft Word



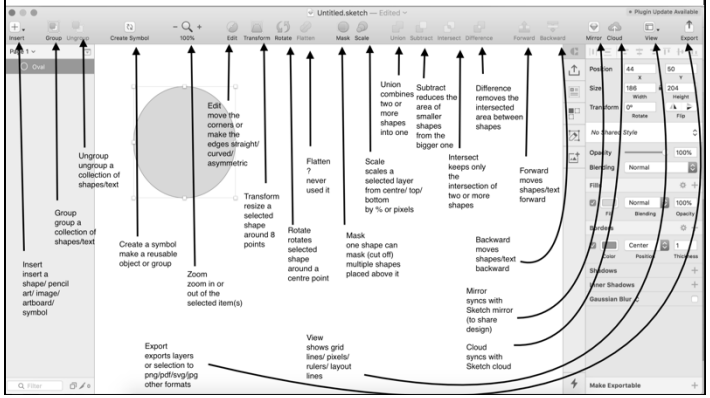
Take a screen shot of one toolbar.
Count how many discrete tools appear on the screen
Give each tool a name and a brief description of
what it does, with pointers to the screenshot

Shape: insert a new shape

Homework: send typed exercises to:
To: *mackay@lri.fr; mbl@lri.fr*
Subject: *<last name> FSI: Ex #3: Finding Digital Tools*

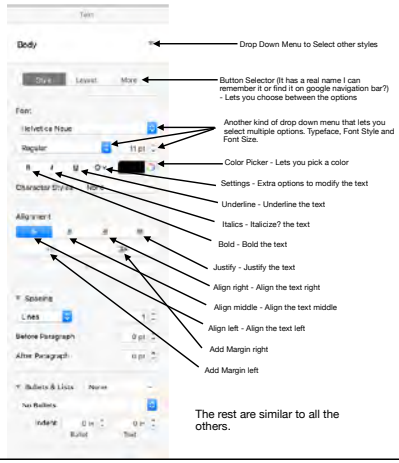
Software: Sketch
Hardware: Mac?
Purpose: xxx

Author: Ranjini ARAVIND
Tools: 21



Software: xxx
Hardware: xxx
Purpose: xxx

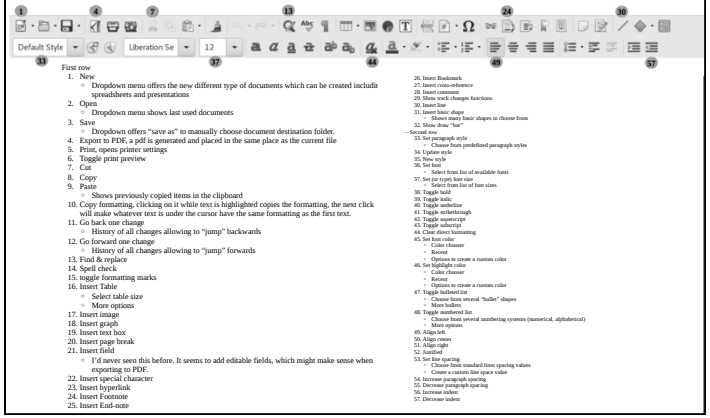
Author: Luis CONTRERAS
Tools: 14?



The rest are similar to all the others.

Software: LibreOffice Writer
Hardware: Razer Blade, Fedora
Purpose: Create documents

Author: Joel GIL LEON
Tools: 57



First row

1. New
   - Dropdown menu offers the new different type of documents which can be created includir spreadsheets and presentations
2. Open
   - Dropdown menu shows last used documents
3. Save
   - Dropdown offers "save as" to manually choose document destination folder.
4. Export to PDF, a pdf is generated and placed in the same place as the current file
5. Print, opens printer settings
6. Toggle print preview
7. Cut
8. Copy
9. Paste
   - Shows previously copied items in the clipboard
10. Copy formatting, clicking on it while text is highlighted copies the formatting, the next click will make whatever text is under the cursor have the same formatting as the first text.
11. Go back one change
    - History of all changes allowing to "jump" backwards
12. Go forward one change
    - History of all changes allowing to "jump" forwards
13. Find & replace
14. Spell check
15. toggle formatting marks
16. Insert Table
    - Select table size
    - More options
17. Insert image
18. Insert graph
19. Insert text box
20. Insert page break
21. Insert field
    - I'd never seen this before. It seems to add editable fields, which might make sense when exporting to PDF.
22. Insert special character
23. Insert hyperlink
24. Insert Footnote
25. Insert End-note
26. Insert Bookmark
27. Insert cross-reference
28. Insert comment
29. Show track changes functions
30. Insert line
31. Insert basic shapes
    - Shows many basic shapes to choose from
32. Show draw "bar"

Second row

33. Set paragraph style
    - Choose from predefined paragraph styles
34. Update style
35. New style
36. Set font
    - Select from list of available fonts
37. Set (or type) font size
    - Select from list of font sizes
38. Toggle bold
39. Toggle italic
40. Toggle underline
41. Toggle strikethrough
42. Toggle superscript
43. Toggle subscript
44. Clear direct formatting
45. Set font color
    - Color chooser
    - Recent
    - Options to create a custom color
46. Set highlight color
    - Color chooser
    - Recent
    - Options to create a custom color
47. Toggle bulleted list
    - Choose from several "bullet" shapes
    - More bullets
48. Toggle numbered list
    - Choose from several numbering systems (numerical, alphabetical)
    - More options
49. Align left
50. Align center
51. Align right
52. Justified
53. Set line spacing
    - Choose from standard lines spacing values
    - Create a custom line space value
54. Increase paragraph spacing
55. Decrease paragraph spacing
56. Increase indent
57. Decrease indent

Software: Sketch 50.2 (55047)
Hardware: MacOS High Sierra
Purpose: UI design, prototype

Author: Yunin HONG
Tools: 22

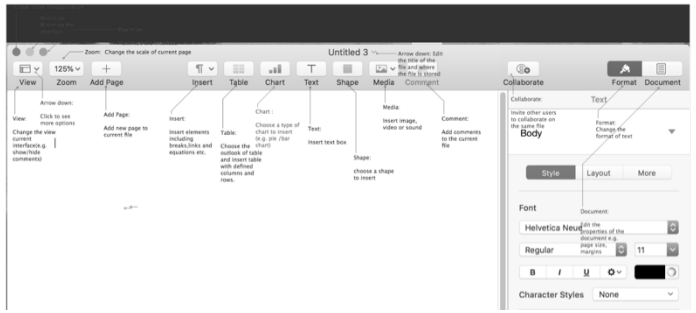
1. Insert: Insert different elements (artboard, shape, vector, pencil, text, image...) into workspace
2. Group: Make several layers as a group
3. Ungroup: Dissolve the group
4. Create Symbol: Make a layer as a symbol (symbol can be used req edit one, other will be edited automatically)
5. Zoom in/out: Zoom in or zoom out the view of workspace
6. Edit: Edit the an anchor point of a shape / (if a text), edit the text
7. Transform: Transform the shape
8. Rotate: Rotate the element
9. Flatten: Don't know, never use it
10. Mask: Create a mask for selected layer
11. Scale: Scale the element using percentage
12. Union: Create a new single shape from combining two shapes
13. Subtract: Create a new single shape from two shapes (The shape below subtract shape above)
14. Intersect: Create a new single shape from the overlapping part of two shapes
15. Difference: Create a new single shape from non-overlapping part of two shapes
16. Forward: Move the layer up
17. Backward: Move the layer down
18. Link: Set the interaction from trigger to result
19. Preview: Preview the interactive mockup
20. Cloud: Use the sketch cloud to upload design or share with friends
21. View: Add some additional view assistance, such as grid and ruler
22. Export: Export the artboard

Software: Adobe Illustrator, CS6, version 16.0.0
Hardware: Apple Macintosh, OSX
Purpose: Create vector art, logos, printable posters, etc.

Author: Xi HU
Tools: 28

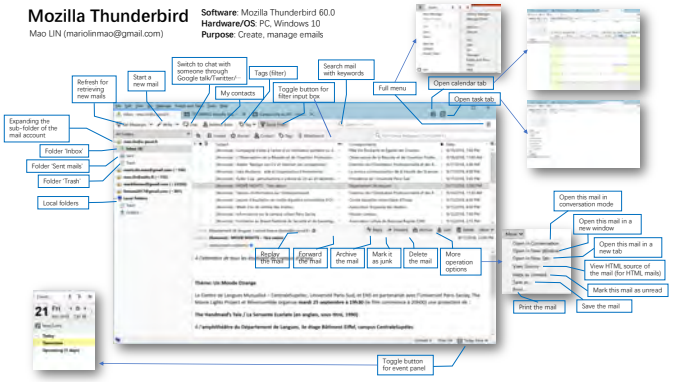
Software: xxx
Hardware: xxx
Purpose: xxx

Author: Yuyan JING
Tools: 14 ?



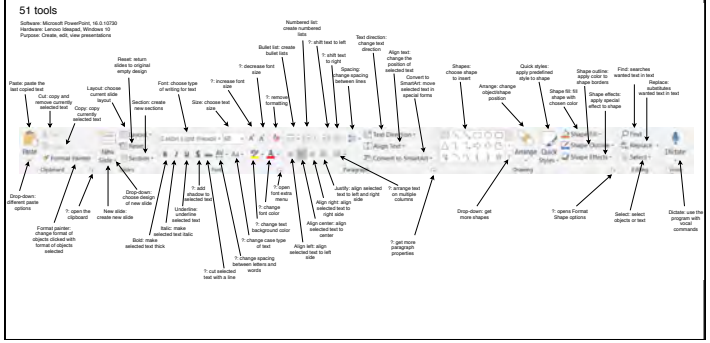
Software: Mozilla Thunderbird 60.0
Hardware: PC Windows 10
Purpose: Create, manage emails

Author: Mao LIN
Tools: 29?



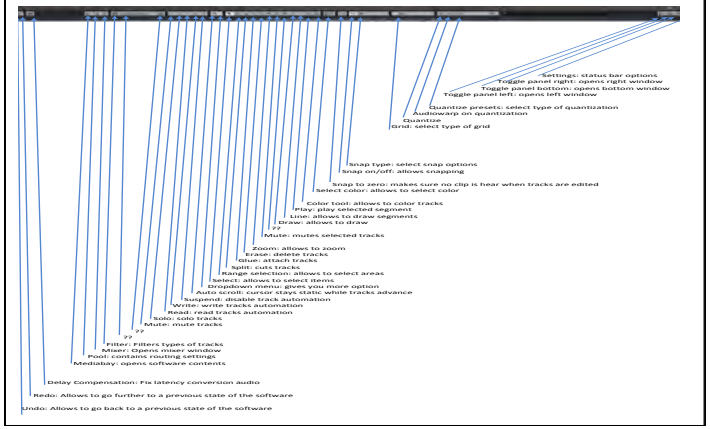
Software: Microsoft PowerPoint, 16.0.10730
Hardware: Lenovo Ideapad, Windows 10
Purpose: Create, edit, view presentations

Author: Alina NICOLAE
Tools: 51



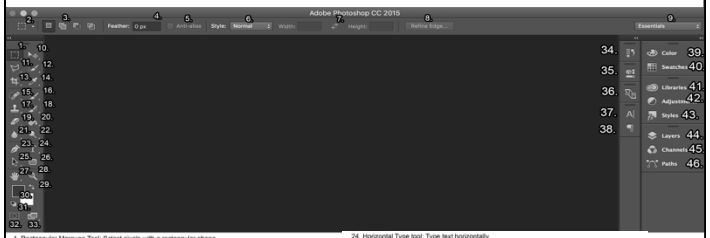
Software: Cubase Artist 9.5 (Music production software)
Hardware: Dell XPS 15, Windows
Purpose: Record, Create, Edit Music

Author: Filippo STERRANTINO
Tools: 40 ?



Software: Adobe Photoshop
Hardware: xxx
Purpose: xxx

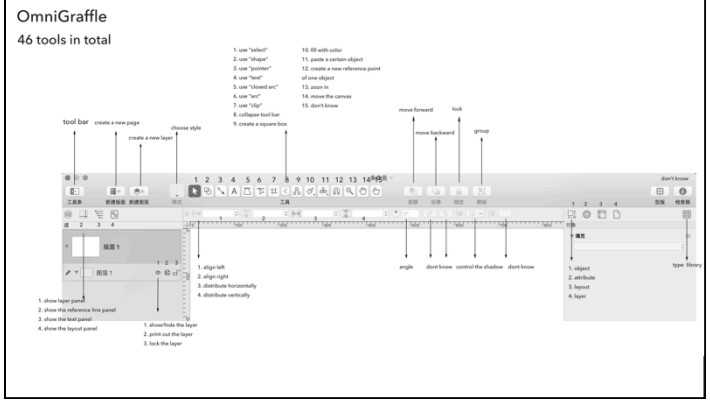
Author: András SZUCS
Tools: 46



1. Rectangular Marquee Tool: Select pixels with a rectangular shape
2. Tool Preset selector
3. New selection, Add to selection, Subtract from selection, Intersect with selection
4. Soften edges of selection
5. Smooth edges of selection
6. Style selector?
7. Manually specify the height and width of selection
8. Refine edge?
9. Workspace preset selector
10. Move tool
11. Polygonal Lasso tool: Create a selection polygon by connecting points
12. Quick selection tool: Create a selection automatically by hovering over the pixels
13. Crop tool
14. Eyedropper tool: Select color from image
15. Spot healing brush tool?
16. Color Replacement tool: replace color on image
17. Clone stamp tool?
18. History brush tool?
19. Eraser tool
20. Paint bucket tool: Fill the selection with the color
21. Blur tool
22. Dodge tool?
23. Pen tool?
24. Horizontal Type tool: Type text horizontally
25. Path selection tool?
26. Rounded rectangle tool: Create a shape
27. Hand tool: Move the canvas
28. Zoom tool: Zoom on the canvas
29. Switch background and foreground color
30. Set background and foreground color
31. Switch the background and foreground color back to default
32. Quick Mask mode?
33. Change screen mode: Switch to full screen
34. History tool: Revert changes to the image
35. Properties?
36. Device Preview: How the design looks on other devices such as mobile
37. Character: Change font style of the typed text
38. Paragraph: Regular word editor tools such as centering text
39. Color palette and selection
40. Swatches: another color selection tool?
41. Libraries: assets from other Adobe apps?
42. Adjustments: image adjustments like saturation, exposure, hue
43. Styles?
44. Layers: layers in the PSD design file
45. Channels: setting the color channels, RGB
46. Paths?

Software: OmniGraffle
Hardware: xxx
Purpose: xxx

Author: Zaiqiao YE
Tools: 46



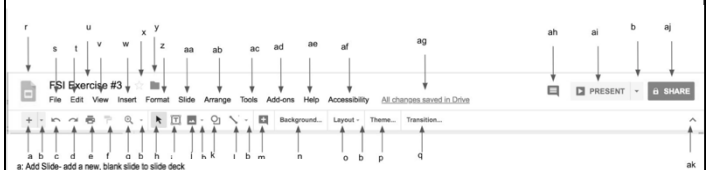
Software: Microsoft Excel 2016
Hardware: Microsoft, windows 7
Purpose: Edit spreadsheets, organize data for statistical, engineering or financial needs

Author: Juji Okuja
Tools: 53

1. Save: save file.
2. Undo: undo previous action.
3. Redo: reverse the last undo.
4. Customize quick access toolbar: add/remove short-cut icon on/from tool bar.
5. Paste: Add content on the clipboard to the document.
6. Dropdown menu: extend the menu to access to the other item.
7. Cut: remove the selection and put it on the clipboard.
8. Copy: put a copy of the selection on the clipboard
9. Format Painter: copy all of the formatting from one object and apply it to another one.
10. More: see all other options that user can customize.
11. Font: pick a font for the text.
12. Font size: change the size of the text.
13. Increase font size: make a text bigger.
14. Decrease font size: make a text smaller.
15. Bold: make the text bold.
16. Italic: italicize the text.
17. Underline: underline the text.
18. Borders: apply borders to the currently selected cells.
19. Fill color: color the background of cells.
20. Font color: change the color of the text.
21. Top align: align text to the top.
22. Middle align: align text so that it is centered between the top and bottom of the cell.
23. Bottom align: align text to the bottom.
24. Orientation: Rotate the text diagonally or vertically.
25. Align left: align the content to the left.
26. Center: center the content.
27. Align right: align the content to the right.
28. Decrease indent: move the content closer to the cell boarder.
29. Increase indent: move the content farther away from the cell boarder.
30. Wrap text: wrap extra-long text into multiple lines.
31. Merge & Center: combine and center the contents of the selected cells in new larger cell.
32. Number format: choose the format for the cells, such as percentage, currency, date or time.
33. Accounting number format: format as dollars, euros, or other currency.
34. Percent style: format as a percent.
35. Comma style: format with a thousands separator.
36. Increase decimal: show more decimal places for a more precise value.
37. Decrease decimal: show fewer decimal places.
38. Conditional formatting: easily spot trends and patterns in the data using bars, colors, icons to visually highlight important values.
39. Format as table: quickly convert a range of cells to a table with its own style.
40. Cell styles: put a colorful style on the cell.
41. Insert: add new cells, rows or columns to the workbook.
42. Delete: delete cells, rows, columns or sheets from the workbook.
43. Format: change the row height or columns width, organize sheets, or protect or hide cells.
44. AutoSum: automatically add it up.
45. Fill: continue a series or patterns into neighboring cells in any direction.
46. Clear: Delete everything in the cell, or remove just the formatting, contents, comments or hyperlinks.
47. Sort & Filter: sort the selected data.
48. Find & Select: find the text in the document.
49. Ribbon display option: customize the setting of ribbon menu.
50. Minimize: minimize the window.
51. Maximize: maximize the window.
52. Close: close the window.
53. Share: get options for sharing.

Software: xxx
Hardware: xxx
Purpose: xxx

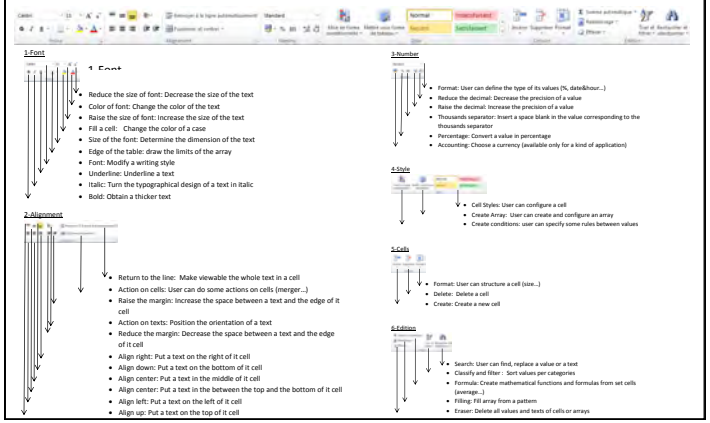
Author: Elizabeth WALTON
Tools: 37



a: Add Slide- add a new, blank slide to slide deck
b: Drop-down- offer other options from which to choose
c: Undo- revert to previous form of slide
d: Redo- revert to the slide form before 'Undo' requested
e: Print- print presentation
f: Paint-format- allows for format changing based on other parts of the presentation
g: Zoom- change view of presentation
h: Select- returns mouse to pointer mode after other tools like "Shape" and "Image" are used
i: Text- insert text box
j: Image- select an image to insert
k: Shape- select a shape to insert
l: Line- select line to insert
m: Add-comment- insert comment about presentation for other project partners
n: Background- change slide background color/image
o: Layout- change slide design within theme
p: Theme- change the overall theme of presentation
q: Transition- change transition to from current to next slide
r: Home- return to 'Google Slides' home for your account
s: File-menu- search and select actions related to the presentation as a whole
T: Edit-menu- search and select actions related to changing items within the presentation
u: Title- name the document for later searching
v: View-menu- search and select actions related to how the user is seeing the presentation
w: Insert-menu- search and select actions related to adding new objects to the presentation
x: Star- mark document as special for quicker access later
y: Move- changes folder in which presentation is saved
z: Format-menu- search and select actions related to the format of the presentation
aa: Slide-menu- search and select actions related to this current slide specifically
ab: Arrange-menu- search and select actions related to the arrangement of the objects on the presentation
ac: Tools-menu- search and select actions related to general tools used when created documents of any kinds
ad: Add-ons-menu- search and select actions related to including more, personalized tools
af: Accessibility-menu- search and select actions related to allowing presentation to be accessible to everyone
ag: Changes-saved- shares when the document was last saved
ah: Comments- directs to all comments made on presentation
ai: Present- displays project in form ready for presentation
aj: Share- gives access to presentation or presentation url to other users
ak: Close-menu- hides the menu from user

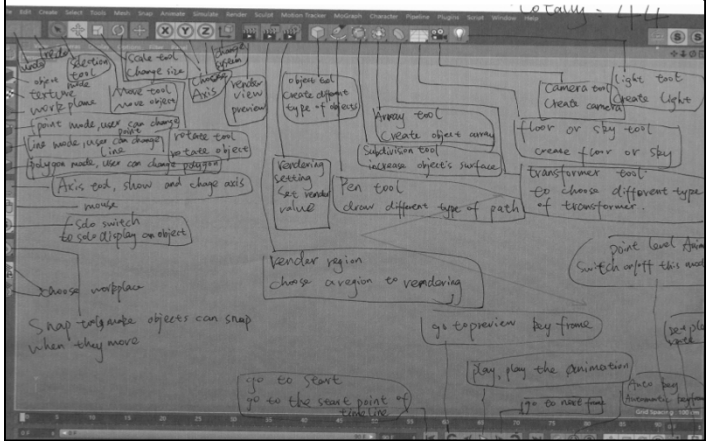
Software: Microsoft Excel 14.0.6
Hardware: Dell Precision 390, Windows7
Purpose: Create tables and graphs

Author: Rafiei MARZIEH
Tools: 38



Software: CINEMA 4D
Hardware: HP WASD,WINDOWS
Purpose: 3D motion graphic design

Author: Zhong Yuanyang (Zonyiac)
Tools: 44



Exercise #5 Critical Object interview

What happened first: What did you try to do?
Did it work? If yes, what did you do next?
If no, what else did you try?

Interview #1: A interviews B and takes notes
Interviewer A: _____ Interviewee B: _____
Question: _____
Answer: _____
Question: _____
Answer: _____
...
Interview #2: B interviews A and takes notes
Interviewer B: _____ Interviewee A: _____
Question: _____
Answer: _____
Question: _____
Answer: _____

Homework: send typed exercises to:
To: *mackay@lri.fr, mbl@lri.fr*
Subject: *<last name> FSI: Ex #3: Graphical Tools*

For next week:

Exercise #5: Cross-Application Tools individual

Send your typed notes of your critical object interview

Plus: Choose a partner
Choose 3 articles for your iMuseum entries

(Enter your choices in the Google Doc)