

Autodualité de WQSym

Hugo Mlodecki

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Permutation

Définition

Une permutation de taille n est un mot sur l'alphabet $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ où chaque lettre apparaît exactement une fois.

Permutation

Définition

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Une représentation :

			•
	•		
•			
		•	
2	3	1	4

Permutation

Définition

Une permutation de taille n est un mot sur l'alphabet $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ où chaque lettre apparaît exactement une fois.

Une représentation :

			•
	•		
•			
		•	

2 3 1 4

→ transposition →

			•
•			
		•	
	•		

→ inversion →

3 1 2 4

Produit de mélange

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxtimes \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

1 2
2 1

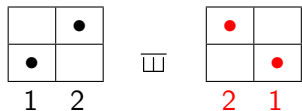
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 4 3
1 4 2 3
1 4 3 2

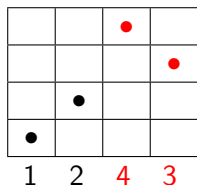
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4 1 2 3
4 1 3 2
4 3 1 2

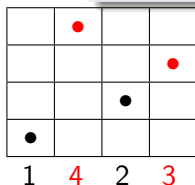
Produit de mélange



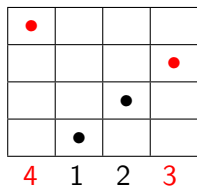
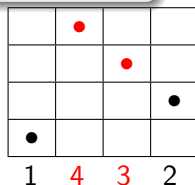
$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F}_{12} \mathbb{F}_{21} = \mathbb{F}_{1243} + \mathbb{F}_{1423} + \mathbb{F}_{1432} + \mathbb{F}_{4123} + \mathbb{F}_{4132} + \mathbb{F}_{4312}$$



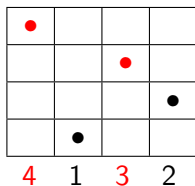
+



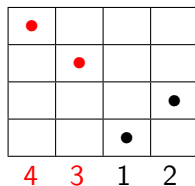
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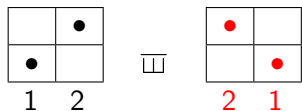
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+

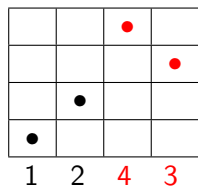


Produit de mélange

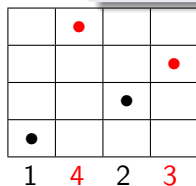


$$\mathbb{F}$$

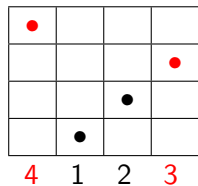
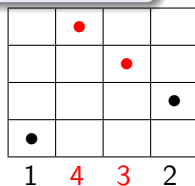
$$\mathbb{F}_\sigma \mathbb{F}_\mu := \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \bar{\sqcup} \mu} \mathbb{F}_\nu$$



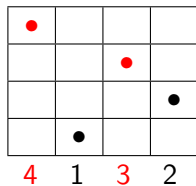
+



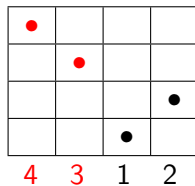
+



+



+



Produit de mélange sur les valeurs

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \underline{\underline{\quad}} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

1 2
2 1

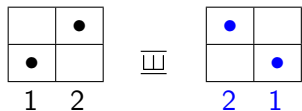
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 4 3
1 3 4 2
1 4 3 2

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 3 4 1
2 4 3 1
3 4 2 1

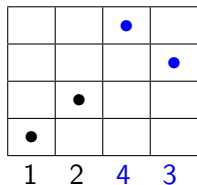
Produit de mélange sur les valeurs



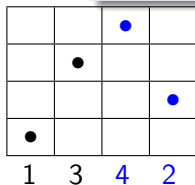
=

\mathbb{G}

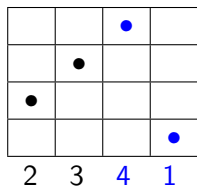
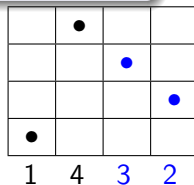
$$\mathbb{G}_{12}\mathbb{G}_{21} = \mathbb{G}_{1243} + \mathbb{G}_{1342} + \mathbb{G}_{1432} + \mathbb{G}_{2341} + \mathbb{G}_{2431} + \mathbb{G}_{3421}$$



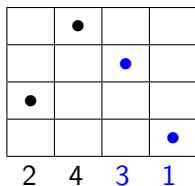
+



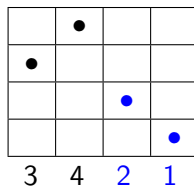
+



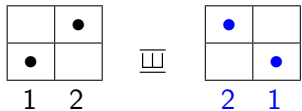
+



+

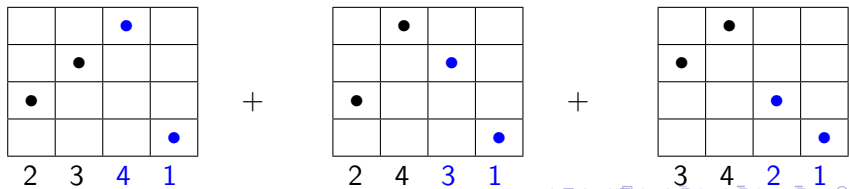
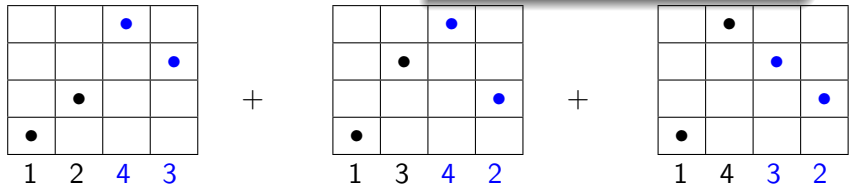


Produit de mélange sur les valeurs

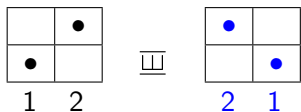


G

$$G_\sigma G_\mu := \sum_{\substack{\nu=uv, \\ std(u)=\sigma, \\ std(v)=\mu}} G_\nu$$

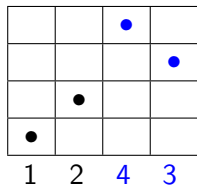


Produit de mélange sur les valeurs

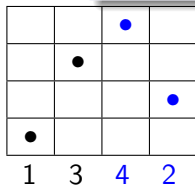


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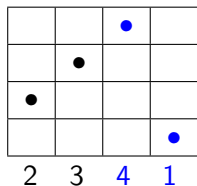
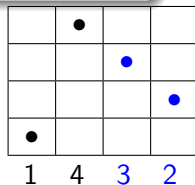
$$G_{\sigma} G_{\mu} := \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \overline{\sqcup} \mu} G_{\nu}$$



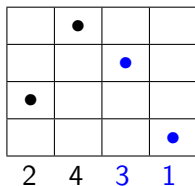
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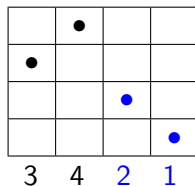
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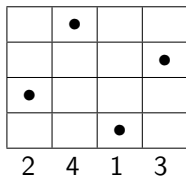
+



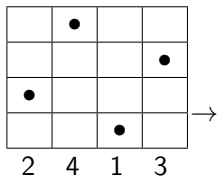
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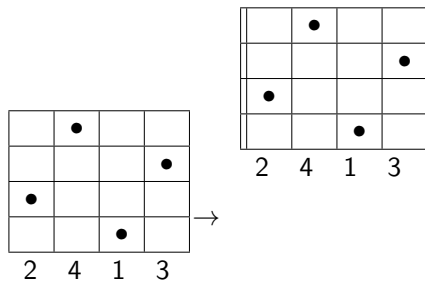
Désassemblage vertical



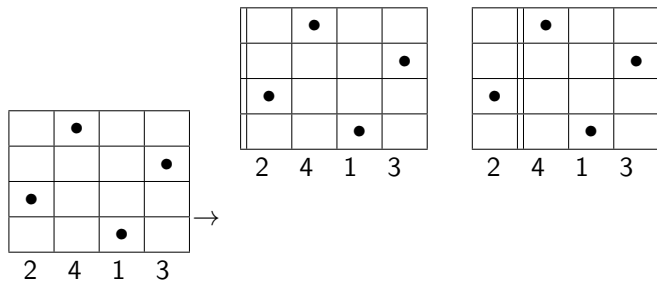
Désassemblage vertical



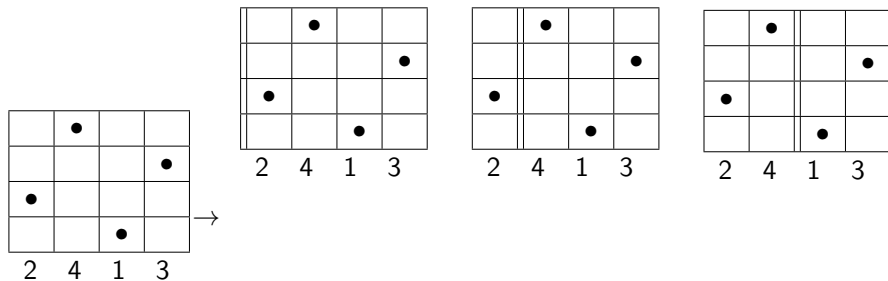
Désassemblage vertical



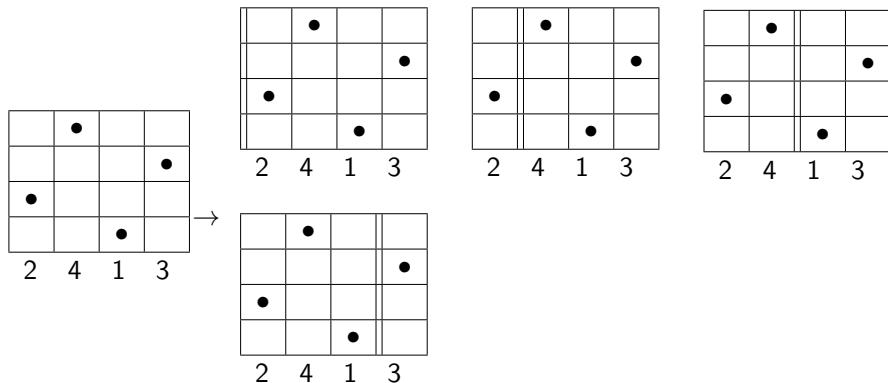
Désassemblage vertical



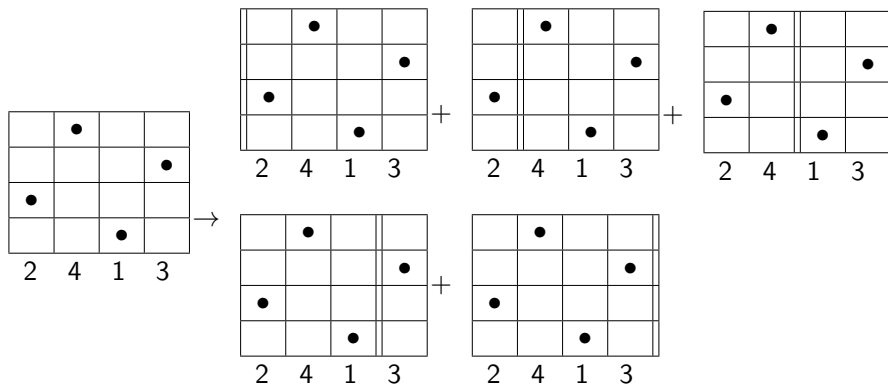
Désassemblage vertical



Désassemblage vertical

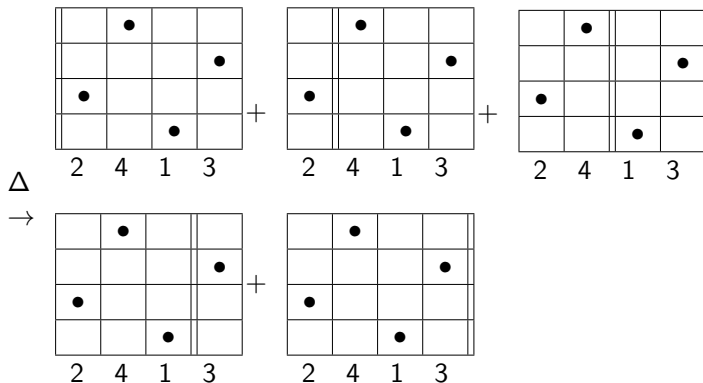


Désassemblage vertical



Désassemblage vertical

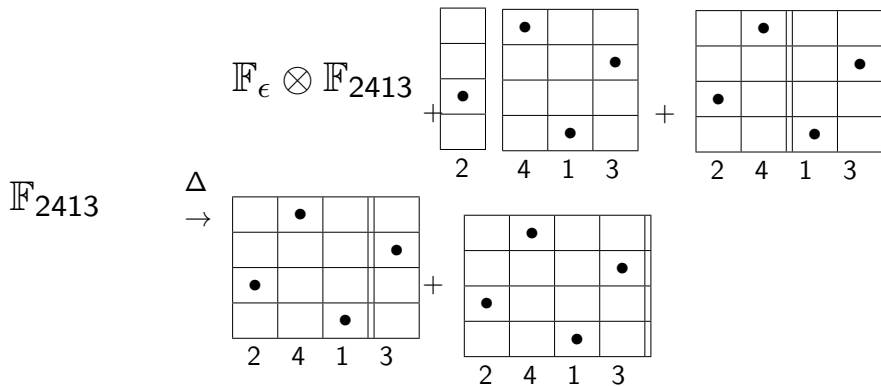
\mathbb{F}_{2413}



Désassemblage vertical

$$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \mathbb{F}_{\epsilon} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413} + \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

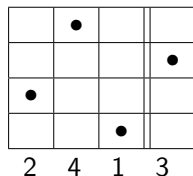
Désassemblage vertical



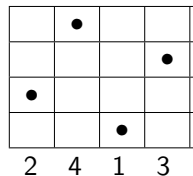
Désassemblage vertical

\mathbb{F}_{2413}

Δ
→

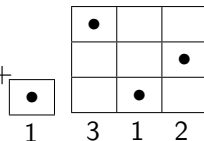


+

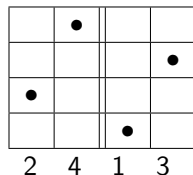


$\mathbb{F}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413}$

+



+



Désassemblage vertical

$$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \mathbb{F}_{\epsilon} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413} + \mathbb{F}_1 \otimes \mathbb{F}_{312} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

\mathbb{F}_{2413} is represented by a 4x4 grid with a vertical line between columns 3 and 4. The dots are at (1,2), (2,4), (3,1), and (4,3).

$\mathbb{F}_{\epsilon} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413}$ is represented by a 4x4 grid with a vertical line between columns 3 and 4. The dots are at (1,2) and (3,1).

$\mathbb{F}_1 \otimes \mathbb{F}_{312}$ is represented by a 4x4 grid with a vertical line between columns 3 and 4. The dots are at (2,4) and (4,3).

The final grid has dots at (1,2), (2,4), (3,1), and (4,3).

Désassemblage vertical

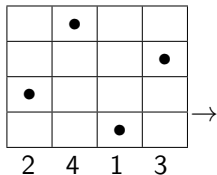
$$\mathbb{F}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413} \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_1 \otimes \mathbb{F}_{312} \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_{12} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{12}$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \quad \begin{array}{c} \Delta \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \quad \mathbb{F}_{231} \otimes \mathbb{F}_1 \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_{2413} \otimes \mathbb{F}_\epsilon$$

Désassemblage horizontale

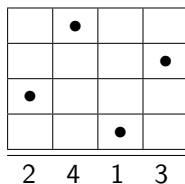
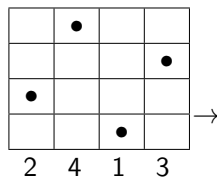
	•		
			•
•			
		•	
2	4	1	3

Désassemblage horizontal

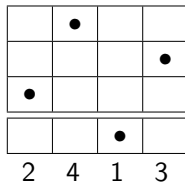
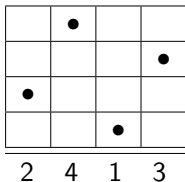
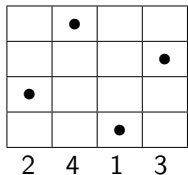


2 4 1 3

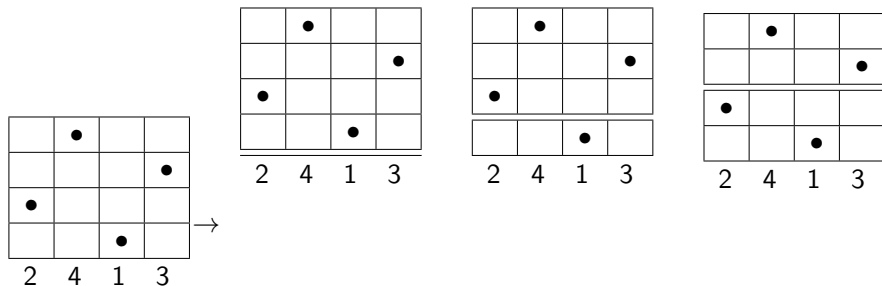
Désassemblage horizontale



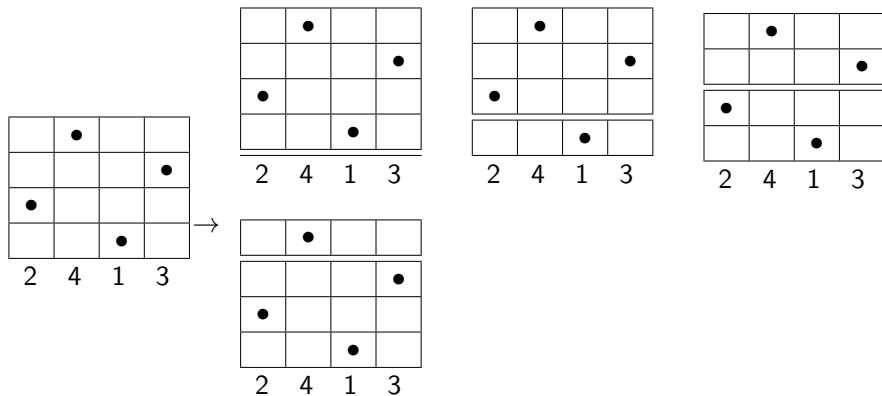
Désassemblage horizontale



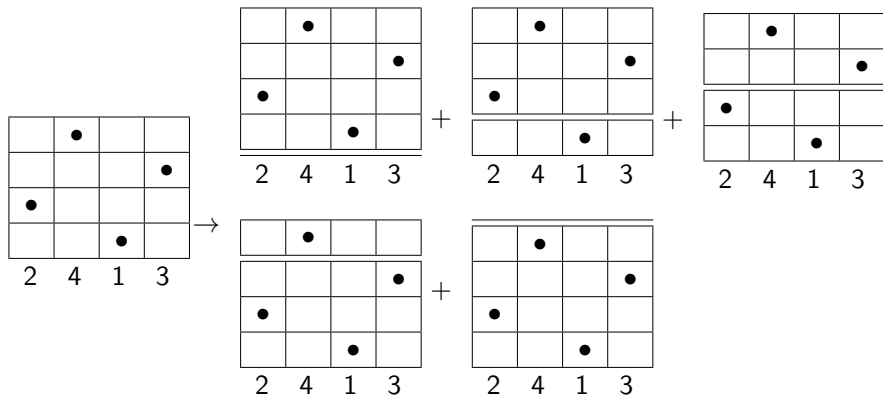
Désassemblage horizontale



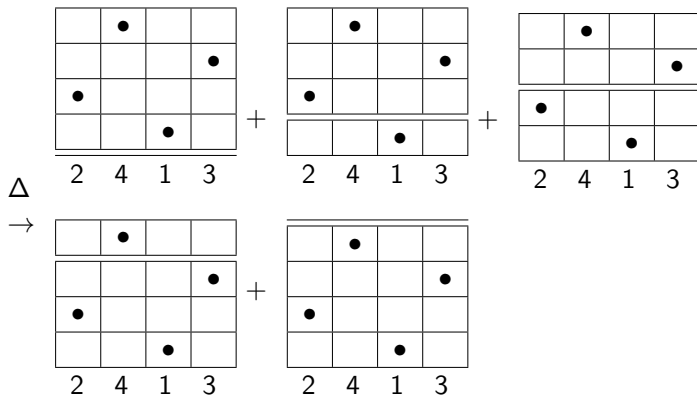
Désassemblage horizontale



Désassemblage horizontale



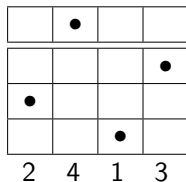
Désassemblage horizontale

 G_{2413}


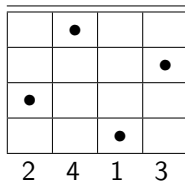
Désassemblage horizontale

G_{2413}

Δ
→

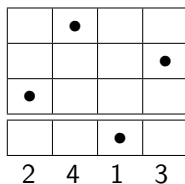


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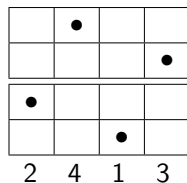


$G_\epsilon \otimes G_{2413}$

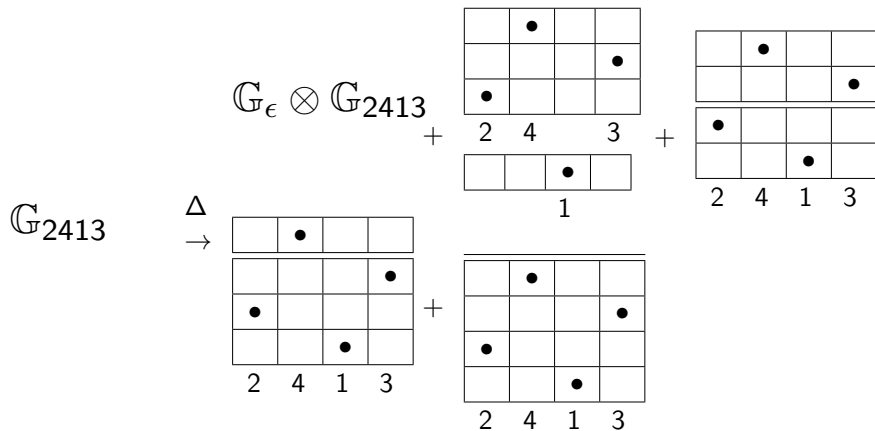
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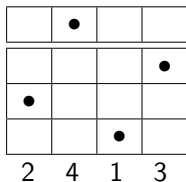
Désassemblage horizontale



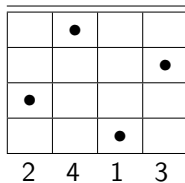
Désassemblage horizontale

G_{2413}

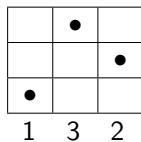
Δ
→



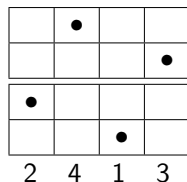
+



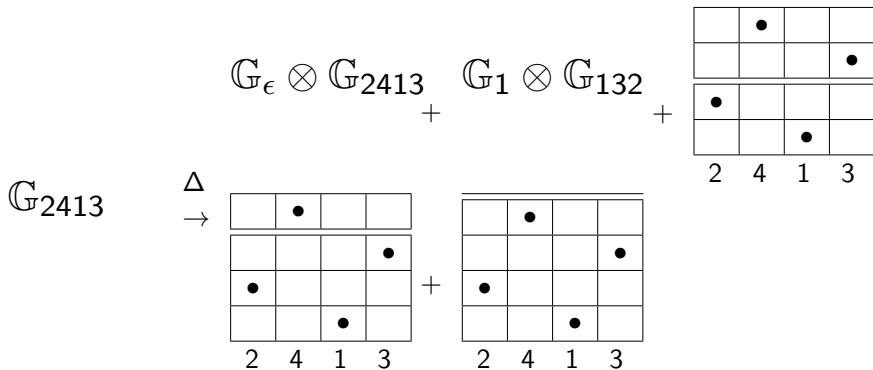
$G_\epsilon \otimes G_{2413}$



+



Désassemblage horizontale



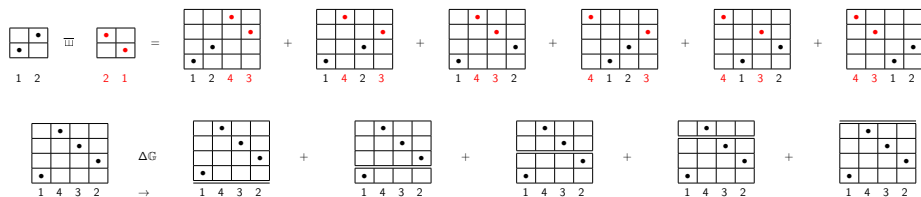
Désassemblage horizontale

$$\mathbb{G}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{G}_{2413} \quad + \quad \mathbb{G}_1 \otimes \mathbb{G}_{132} \quad + \quad \mathbb{G}_{21} \otimes \mathbb{G}_{21}$$

$$\mathbb{G}_{2413} \quad \begin{array}{c} \Delta \\ \rightarrow \end{array}$$

$$\mathbb{G}_{213} \otimes \mathbb{G}_1 + \mathbb{G}_{2413} \otimes \mathbb{G}_\epsilon$$

Dualité de FQSym



Dualité

Soit H une algèbre de Hopf,

$$\langle \Delta(z), x \otimes y \rangle = \langle z, x \cdot y \rangle$$

$$\langle y \cdot z, x \rangle = \langle y \otimes z, \Delta(x) \rangle$$

$$\forall x, y \in H, z \in H^*,$$

$$\forall x \in H, y, z \in H^*$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxplus \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2
2 1

=

\mathbb{F}
 Isomorphisme explicite :
 $\mathbb{F}_\sigma \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_{\sigma^{-1}}$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 4 3
1 4 2 3

+

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 4 3 2
1 4 3 2

+

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4 1 2 3
4 1 3 2

+

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4 3 1 2
4 3 1 2

+

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4 3 1 2
4 3 1 2

	●
●	

 $\stackrel{\text{III}}{=}$

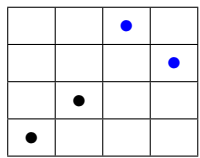
●	
	●

1 2

2 1

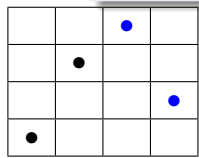
=

\mathbb{G}
 Isomorphisme explicite :
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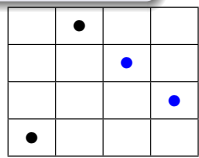
1 2 4 3

+

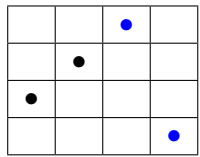


1 3 4 2

+

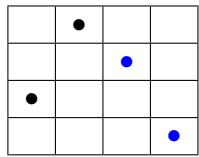


1 4 3 2



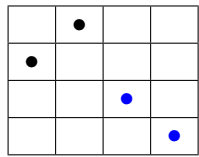
2 3 4 1

+



2 4 3 1

+



3 4 2 1

Mots tassés

Définition

Un mot w sur l'alphabet $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ est un mot tassé si pour tout nombre $k > 1$ apparaissant dans w , $k - 1$ apparait aussi dans w .

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Même représentation : $\#lignes \leq \#colonnes$

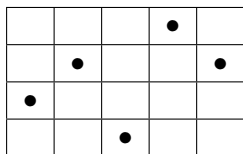
			•	
	•			•
•				
		•		
2	3	1	4	3

Mots tassés

Définition

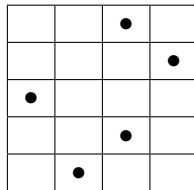
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2 3 1 4 3

→ transposition →

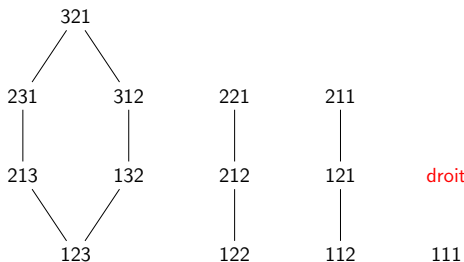


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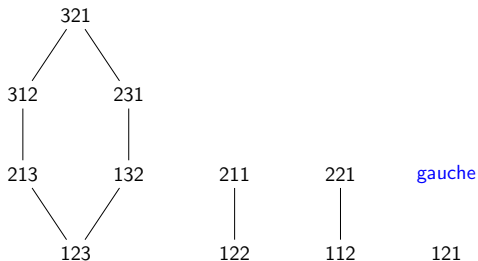
3 1 2 4

→ inversion →

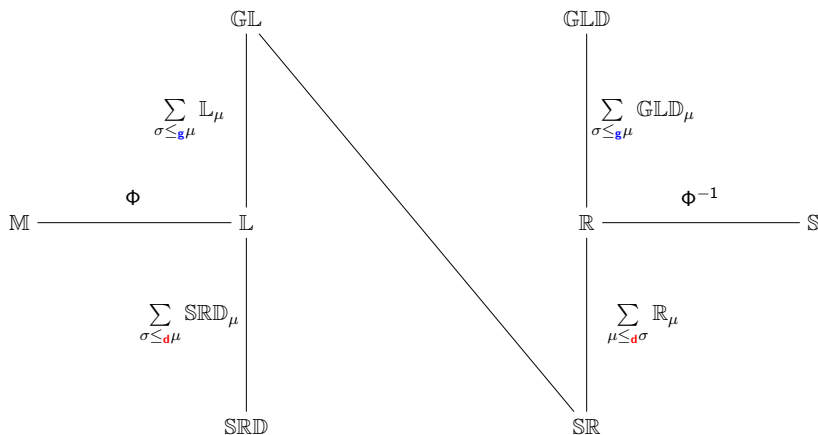
Ordres partiels



Ordres Partiels :
 Réflexivité,
 Transitivité,
 Antisymétrie.



Plusieurs bases de WQSym



Contributions

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- Nouveaux résultats et conjectures
 - Stabilité de l'isomorphisme de Vargas sur **FQSym**.
 - Une infinité d'automorphisme de **WQSym**.
 - Généralisation à **PQSym**.